

Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human IFN-γ Antibody

Catalog# / Size	502531 / 25 tests 502532 / 100 tests
Clone	4S.B3
Regulatory Status	RUO
Other Names	Interferon-γ, Immune interferon, Type II interferon, T cell interferon, Macrophage-activating factor (MAF), IFN-g, IFN-gamma
Isotype	Mouse IgG1, κ
Description	Interferon-γ is a potent multifunctional cytokine which is secreted primarily by activated NK cells and T cells. Originally characterized based on anti-viral activities, IFN-γ also exerts anti-proliferative, immunoregulatory, and proinflammatory activities. IFN-γ can upregulate MHC class I and II antigen expression by antigen-presenting cells.

Product Details

Verified Reactivity	Human
Reported Reactivity	Chimpanzee, Baboon, Cynomolgus, Rhesus
Antibody Type	Monoclonal
Host Species	Mouse
Immunogen	Partially purified, native human IFN-γ
Formulation	Phosphate-buffered solution, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide and BSA (origin USA).
Preparation	The antibody was purified by affinity chromatography and conjugated with Brilliant Violet 421™ under optimal conditions.
Concentration	Lot-specific (to obtain lot-specific concentration, please enter the lot number in our Concentration and Expiration Lookup or Certificate of Analysis online tools.)
Storage & Handling	The antibody solution should be stored undiluted between 2°C and 8°C, and protected from prolonged exposure to light. Do not freeze.
Application	ICFC - Quality tested
Recommended Usage	Each lot of this antibody is quality control tested by intracellular immunofluorescent staining with flow cytometric analysis . For flow cytometric staining, the suggested use of this reagent is 5 μl per million cells in 100 μl staining volume or 5 μl per 100 μl of whole blood. Brilliant Violet 421™ excites at 405 nm and emits at 421 nm. The standard bandpass filter 450/50 nm is recommended for detection. Brilliant Violet 421™ is a trademark of Sirigen Group Ltd. Learn more about Brilliant Violet™.

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Excitation Laser Violet Laser (405 nm)

Application Notes
ELISA or ELISPOT Detection⁵: The biotinylated 4S.B3 antibody is useful as a detection antibody for a sandwich ELISA or ELISPOT assay, when used in conjunction with purified NIB42 antibody (Cat. No. 502402/502404) or purified MD-1 antibody (Cat. No. 507502/507513) as the capture antibody.
Flow Cytometry^{3,4,6-8}: The fluorochrome-labeled 4S.B3 antibody is useful for intracellular immunofluorescent staining and flow cytometric analysis to identify IFN-γ -producing cells within

mixed cell populations.

Additional reported applications (for the relevant formats) include: neutralization^{1,2}, Western blotting, immunohistochemical staining of paraformaldehyde-fixed, saponin-treated tissue sections, and immunocytochemistry. The 4S.B3 antibody can neutralize the bioactivity of natural or recombinant IFN- γ .

Note: For testing human IFN- γ in serum or plasma, BioLegend's ELISA Max™ Sets (Cat. No. 430101 to 430106) are specially developed and recommended.

Application References

(PubMed link indicates BioLegend citation)

1. Meager A, *et al.* 1984. *J. Interferon Res.* 4:619. (Neut)
2. Meager A, 1987. *Lymphokines and Interferons: A Practical Approach.* IRL Press Ltd, Oxford, p. 105. (Neut)
3. Sester M, *et al.* 2002. *J. Virol.* 76:3748. (ICFC)
4. Infante-Duarte C, *et al.* 2000 *J. Immunol.* 165:6107. (ICFC)
5. Goodier M, *et al.* 2000. *J. Immunol.* 165:139. (ELISA)
6. Chen H, *et al.* 2005. *J. Immunol.* 175:591. (ICFC)
7. Smeltz RB, 2007. *J. Immunol.* 178:4786. (ICFC)
8. Iwamoto S, *et al.* 2007. *J. Immunol.* 179:1449. (ICFC) [PubMed](#)
9. Yoshino N, *et al.* 2000. *Exp. Anim. (Tokyo)* 49:97. (ICFC)

Product Citations

1. Chalan P, *et al.* 2016. *J Rheumatol.* 43: 1008 - 1016. [PubMed](#)
2. Siedlik J, *et al.* 2017. *J Immunol Methods.* 10.4049/jimmunol.1700003. [PubMed](#)
3. Langenberg MCC, *et al.* 2020. *Nat Med.* 26:326. [PubMed](#)
4. Wu B, *et al.* 2020. *Cell Metabolism.* 32(6):967-980.e5. [PubMed](#)
5. Liu Y, *et al.* 2017. *Oncogene.* 10.1038/onc.2017.209. [PubMed](#)
6. Agelidis A, *et al.* 2017. *Cell Rep.* 10.1016/j.celrep.2017.06.041. [PubMed](#)
7. Felices M, *et al.* 2018. *JCI Insight.* 3. [PubMed](#)

RRID

AB_10900083 (BioLegend Cat. No. 502531)
AB_2561398 (BioLegend Cat. No. 502532)

Antigen Details

Structure	Cytokine; dimer; 20-25 kD (Mammalian)
Bioactivity	Antiviral/antiparasitic activities; inhibits proliferation; enhances MHC class I and II expression on APC
Cell Sources	CD8 ⁺ and CD4 ⁺ T cells, NK cells
Cell Targets	T cells, B cells, macrophages, NK cells, endothelial cells, fibroblasts
Receptors	IFN- γ R α (CDw119) dimerized with IFN- γ R β (AF-1)
Cell Type	Tregs
Biology Area	Cell Biology, Immunology, Neuroinflammation, Neuroscience
Molecular Family	Cytokines/Chemokines
Antigen References	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Fitzgerald K, <i>et al.</i> Eds. 2001. <i>The Cytokine FactsBook.</i> Academic Press, San Diego.2. De Maeyer E, <i>et al.</i> 1992. <i>Curr. Opin. Immunol.</i> 4:321.3. Farrar M, <i>et al.</i> 1993. <i>Annu. Rev. Immunol.</i> 11:571.4. Gray P, <i>et al.</i> 1987. <i>Lymphokines</i> 13:151.
Regulation	Upregulated by IL-2, FGF-basic, EGF; downregulated by vitamin D3 or DMN; labile at pH2
Gene ID	3458

Related Protocols

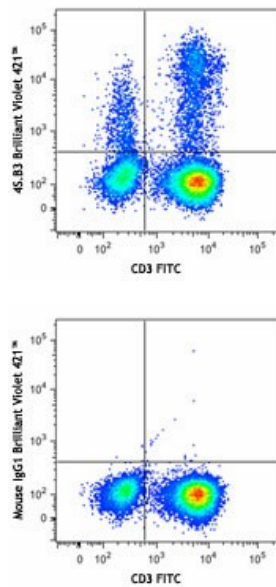
[Intracellular Cytokine Staining Protocol - Video](#)

[Intracellular Flow Cytometry Staining Protocol](#)

Other Formats

PE anti-human IFN- γ , APC anti-human IFN- γ , FITC anti-human IFN- γ , Biotin anti-human IFN- γ , Purified anti-human IFN- γ , Alexa Fluor® 488 anti-human IFN- γ , Alexa Fluor® 647 anti-human IFN- γ , Alexa Fluor® 700 anti-human IFN- γ , Pacific Blue™ anti-human IFN- γ , PerCP/Cyanine5.5 anti-human IFN- γ , APC/Cyanine7 anti-human IFN- γ , PE/Cyanine7 anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 421™ anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 570™ anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 605™ anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 650™ anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 711™ anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 785™ anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 510™ anti-human IFN- γ , PE/Dazzle™ 594 anti-human IFN- γ , APC/Fire™ 750 anti-human IFN- γ , PerCP anti-human IFN- γ , Brilliant Violet 750™ anti-human IFN- γ , KIRAVIA Blue 520™ anti-human IFN- γ Antibody, Spark NIR™ 685 anti-human IFN- γ Antibody

Product Data



Human peripheral blood lymphocytes were stimulated with PMA + Ionomycin for 6 hours (in the presence of monensin), surface stained with CD3 FITC, fixed, permeabilized, and then stained with IFN- γ (clone 4S.B3) Brilliant Violet 421™ (top) or mouse IgG1, κ Brilliant Violet 421™ isotype control (bottom).

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